# Apt Energy Trading Simulations

### Active hands-on training in European Energy Markets

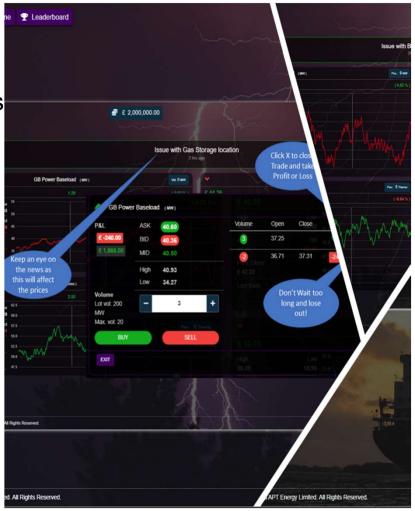


Apt Energy Ltd - 2023



## **Interactive Simulations**

- Realistic representation of various trading activities
- Working under time pressure to make the correct trading decisions
- Competition between the participants
- □ Effective learning by doing rather than listening
- □ Scenarios become more progressively challenging
- □ Motivated learning through having fun.

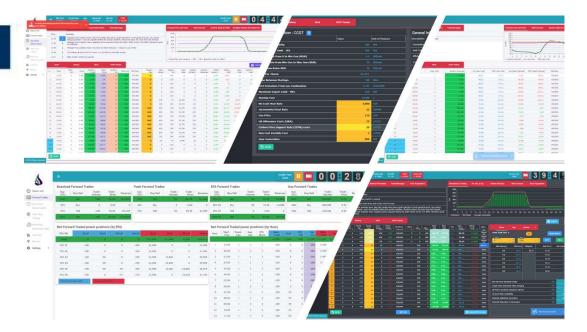


# **Typical Training Day**

Theory	Presentation of the theory of the energy market, tailored to the main areas of the respective Simulation
Practise	Tutor led walkthrough of the Simulation to teach the participants how the application works
Competition Mode	<ul> <li>Competition mode where the teams compete to make the largest profit</li> <li>Participants use their gained knowledge to compete in tougher scenarios</li> </ul>

## **Short Term Simulation**

- Trading in the GB Market.
- Buy and Sell in the EPEX Auction
- Submit plant data to the system operator to reflect intended generation
- Regularly calculate cost of generation based on the changing market conditions
- Buy and Sell in the Intraday Market.
- Manage a CCGT, Wind Farm, Peaker, Pump Storage and Battery plants
- Use Balancing Mechanism to manage position and increase profits
- Find profitable opportunities and trade to create profit.



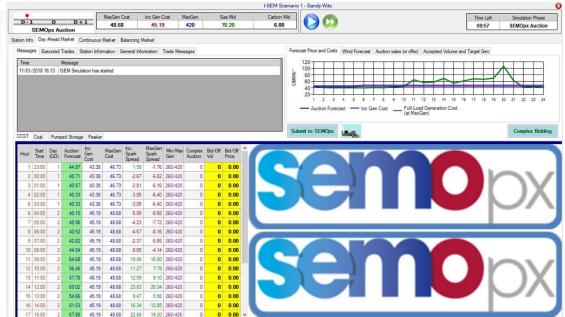
# **Options Trading**

- Trading a 6-month Spark Call.
- Use of options for hedging and for optimization of trading strategy.
- Learn Delta Hedging and VaR
- Analyse data to estimate market development.
- Rapidly changing trading opportunities.
- Prices change according to changing Forecast values.
- Market news may change the prices.
- Find profitable opportunities.

					<b>X</b>					00	5
	Turbine	blade failure at Lar	ngage. E		jor turn-around planne vo1/2023	d for 2024 to 2	023 REMIT data	shows.			
Market Prices (Best Bid/Ask)					GB Power Baseload	UK Gas UK ETS	- Carbon Power	Option			
		Bid	Ask	Mid							
Summer 23 BLD	£/MWh	152.53	152.67	152.60			GB Power Ba	iseload (MW)			
Summer 23 NBP	p/therm	164.95	165.05	165.00							
Dec 23 UKA	£/le	84.95	85.05	85.00	Bid Volume	Bid Price	M	idpoint	Ask Price	Ask Volun	ne
Implied Summer 23 Spark Summer 23 £5 Spark Call Option	£/WWh £/WWh	5.89	6.14 2.03	6.01 2.01	(150)	152.53	1	52.60	152.67	(150)	
Summer 23 kb Spark Call Option	2/19101	1.99	2.03	2.01							
Your positions					<b>1</b>	152.44			152.78	100	
Summer 23 BLD Trades		0 MW		0 MWh		152.33			152.88	50	
Option Position at 100%		600 MW		2,635,200 MWh	83	152.23	Bid 44%	143	152.98	(150)	
(Option Position at Delta %)		420 MW		1,844,640 MWh		152.13			152.99	(150)	
Net Power Position (100%)		600 MW		2,635,200 MWh					152.99		
Net Power Position (delta %)		420 MW		1,844,640 MWh		152.03					
Summer 23 NBP		0 thms/day		0 Therms		149.93					
Option Position at 100%		-1,000,000 thms/day		183,000,000 Therms							
(Option Position at Delta %)		-700,000 thms/day -128,100,000 Therms									
Net Gas Position (100%)		-1,000,000 thms/day		183,000,000 Therms							
		-700,000 thms/day		128,100,000 Therms							
UKA Dec-23 Trades		0 tes									
		-992,192 tes									
(Option Position at Delta %)		-694,534 tes									
		-992,192 tes 🔛			Volume -	30	+	Price -		+	
Net UKA Position (delta%)		-694,534 tes									
Net Energy Position (NEP - BLD Fuel Needed)		0 thms/day		0 thms			BUY	SELL			
		0 tes									
					No. Com						
		VaR - 95% 1 Day			Summer 23 £5 Spark Call Option						
					Gas		7,665,964	Implied Volatility		150.00 %	
					Power		7,292,422	Delta		70.00 %	
					Carbon	٤	1,835,268	Total Price		2.01 £MM	
					Offset/Diversity	£	-13,655,795	Intrinsic Value		1.01 £/MV	
					Total		3,137,858	Extrinsic Value		1.00 £/M/	١ħ

## **ISEM Simulation**

- Trading in the Irish ISEM Market.
- Buy and Sell Power in the DAM for a portfolio of generation plants.
- Submit plant data to the system operator to reflect intended generation
- Optimise plant to benefit from the Balancing Market
- Balance Gas and Carbon for the portfolio.
- React to Events according to market changes
- Find commercial opportunities and lock in profit.



## Long Term Simulation

- Long-term trading of electricity, coal and emissions
- Hedging of open positions
- Commit the generation
- Stock, credit and emissions Management
- Credit limits and credit risk
- Arbitrage opportunities
- Find profitable opportunity and sell the power
- Watch out for market messages



## **Cross Border Simulation**

- Cross-border trade within Europe
- Power plant scheduling.
- Operating the power plants respective to the merit order
- Asset back transactions and balancing
- Identification and use of arbitrage opportunities
- Buying capacity with other countries
- Flowing power cross border
- Arbitrage opportunities between countries

